

# Geometry Syllabus 2019-2020

**Teacher: J. Salas Phone:** (956) 271-1600

#### **Course Description:**

Topics covered include the language of geometry (points, lines, planes and angles), reasoning and proofs (paragraph, two column, flow, indirect, and coordinate), parallel and perpendicular lines, congruent triangles, applications of congruent triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, right triangles and trigonometry, circles, polygons and area, surface area and volume, coordinate geometry, and transformations.

#### Course Objective:

Students will acquire and demonstrate knowledge of concepts, definitions, properties, and applications of the topics listed above as well as develop the computational skills and strategies needed to solve problems. Students will develop critical thinking and decision making skills by connecting concepts to practical applications.

## Grading:

60% Major Assignments: Tests, Reports, Projects

40% Minor Assignments: Classwork, Homework, Quizzes, Composition book

## Required Materials:

- 1 composition book
- Pocket folder
- protractor
- pencils
- ruler
- 6 glue sticks
- 1 boxes of Markers/pack of highlighters
- 1package of notebook paper wide ruled 100 count

Tutoring: TBA

Conference: 2<sup>nd</sup> block

Course Schedule: This is tentative and subject to change.

#### Unit 1: Logical Argument and Constructions; Proofs and Congruence

Topic 1: Tools of Geometry

1-1: Points, Lines, and Planes1-2: Measuring Segments1-3: Measuring Angles1-4: Exploring Angle Pairs1-5: Basic Constructions

### Topic 2: Reasoning and Proof

2-1: Patterns and Conjectures

2-2: Conditional Statements

2-3: Biconditional and Definitions

2-4: Deductive Reasoning

2-5: Reasoning in Algebra and Geometry

2-6: Proving Angles Congruent

## **Expectations:**

\*Be on time and prepared

\*Be respectful

\*Bring supplies

\*Follow School Rules

\*Turn in your phone and pick up your assigned calculator

#### Topic 3: Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

- 3-1: Lines and Angles
- 3-2: Properties of Parallel Lines
- 3-3: Proving Lines Parallel
- 3-4: Parallel and Perpendicular Lines
- 3-5: Parallel Lines and Triangles
- 3-6: Constructing Parallel and Perpendicular Lines
- 3-7: Equations of Lines in the Coordinate Plane
- 3-8: Slopes of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines
- 3-9: Comparing Spherical and Euclidean Geometry

#### **Topic 4: Congruent Triangles**

- 4-1: Congruent Figures
- 4-2: Triangle Congruence by SSS and SAS
- 4-3: Triangle Congruence by ASA and AAS
- 4-4: Using Corresponding Parts of Congruent Triangles
- 4-5: Isosceles and Equilateral Triangles
- 4-6: Congruence in Right Triangles
- 4-7: Congruence in Overlapping Triangles

#### Topic 5: Relationships within Triangles

- 5-1: Midpoint and Distance in the Coordinate Plane
- 5-2: Midsegments of Triangles
- 5-3: Perpendicular and Angle Bisector
- 5-4: Bisectors in Triangles
- 5-5: Medians and Altitudes
- 5-6: Indirect Proof
- 5-7: Inequalities in One Triangle
- 5-8: Inequalities in Two Triangles

#### Topic 6: Polygons and Quadrilaterals

- 6-1: The Polygon Angle-Sum Theorems
- 6-2: Properties of Parallelograms
- 6-3: Proving That a Quadrilateral Is a Parallelogram
- 6-4: Properties of Rhombuses, Rectangles, and Squares
- 6-5: Conditions for Rhombuses, Rectangles, and Squares
- 6-6: Trapezoids and Kites

## **Unit 2: Coordinate and Transformational Geometry**

#### Topic 7: Coordinate Geometry

- 7-1: Polygons in the Coordinate Plane
- 7-2: Applying Coordinate Geometry
- 7-3: Proofs Using Coordinate Geometry

#### Topic 8: Transformational Geometry

- 8-1: Translations
- 8-2: Reflections
- 8-3: Rotations
- 8-4: Symmetry
- 8-5: Compositions of Rigid Transformations

- 8-6: Congruence Transformations
- 8-7: Dilations
- 8-8: Other Non-Rigid Transformations

#### Unit 3: Similarity, Proof, and Trigonometry

## Topic 9: Similarity

- 9-1: Similar Polygons
- 9-2: Similarity Transformations
- 9-3: Proving Triangles Similar
- 9-4: Similarity in Right Triangles
- 9-5: Proportions in Triangles

#### Topic 10: Right Triangles and Trigonometry

- 10-1: The Pythagorean Theorem and Its Converse
- 10-2: Special Right Triangles
- 10-3: Trigonometry
- 10-4: Angles of Elevation and Depression

#### Unit 4: Circles

#### Topic 11: Circle Measurement

- 11-1: Circles and Arcs
- 11-2: Radian Measure
- 11-3: Areas of Circles and Sectors
- 11-4: Circles in the Coordinate Plane

#### Topic 12: Theorems about Circles

- 12-1: Tangent Lines
- 12-2: Chords and Arcs
- 12-3: Inscribed Angles
- 12-4: Angle Measures and Segment Lengths

## Unit 5: Two-Dimensional and Three-Dimensional Figures

## Topic 13: Area

- 13-1: Areas of Parallelograms and Triangles
- 13-2: Areas of Trapezoids, Rhombuses, and Kites
- 13-3: Areas of Regular Polygons
- 13-4: Perimeters and Areas of Similar Figures
- 13-5: Trigonometry and Area

## Topic 14: Surface Area and Volume

- 14-1: Three-Dimensional Figure and Cross Sections
- 14-2: Surface Areas of Prisms and Cylinders
- 14-3: Surface Areas of Pyramid and Cones
- 14-4: Volumes Prisms and Cylinders
- 14-5: Volumes of Pyramids and Cones
- 14-6: Surface Areas and Volumes of Spheres
- 14-7: Surface Areas and Volumes of Related Solids